**Journal of Pediatric Surgery**

**Author Contribution Form (\*)**

Each author should have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for appropriate portions of the manuscript contents. Allowing one’s name to appear as an author without contributing significantly to the study or adding the name of an individual that has not contributed or has not agreed to the study in its current form is considered a breach of appropriate authorship and publication ethics. No individual other than the authors listed below should have contributed substantially to the preparation and revision of the manuscript. Ghost-writing is not acceptable. Individuals who do not meet the criteria for authorship can be recognized and listed in the acknowledgments. This includes individuals that allow their clinical experience to be included in the study, those that provide only technical assistance, copyediting, proofreading or translation assistance, or a departmental leader that provided only general support including a department Chair.

For multi-institutional studies, groups of individuals and institutions that have materially contributed to the study but, whose contributions do not justify authorship may be listed in an appendix under a heading such as participating or clinical investigators. Their function should be described for example as a scientific advisor, critically reviewed the study proposal or participating institution.

All authors have agreed to the final version of this manuscript.

Type the name of each author next to the appropriate following categories:

Study conception and design:

Data acquisition:

Analysis and data interpretation:

Drafting of the manuscript:

Critical revision:

Submit this form with the manuscript.

(\*): Modified from the authorship requirements of the J Am Coll Surg