I. GENERAL POLICIES

A. **Purpose**
The American Pediatric Surgical Association (APSA) Foundation encourages the efforts of pediatric surgeon-scientists by providing support for projects which will broaden the horizon of the recipient in a fashion not otherwise readily achieved and for which funds may not be available from usual current sources. The APSA Foundation welcomes proposals for support of projects that include clinical, basic science, translational, comparative effectiveness, quality improvement, education, pediatric trauma – causes, effects and social issues (e.g., gun-related issues, child abuse), and health care delivery research, as they relate to the surgical sciences or to the delivery of pediatric surgical care. Projects can be supplemental to the ongoing research efforts of the applicant, but should provide an extra dimension that will enhance or enrich the recipient, an institution, a community, children or society in general.

B. **Eligibility**
Individuals eligible to apply for an APSA Foundation grant include:

- Regular members of APSA
- Individuals who have completed an Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)- or Royal College of Surgeons of Canada (RCSC)-accredited pediatric surgery fellowship but are not yet Regular Members of APSA:
  - Candidate Members or applicants for Candidate or Regular membership in APSA must be sponsored by an APSA Regular member
  - Pediatric surgery fellows enrolled in an ACGME-approved program or RCSC- equivalent training program who are not Candidate Members or membership applicants must provide verification of enrollment by the training program director and must be sponsored by an APSA member
- Applicants age 40 years and younger are preferred
- Previous APSA Foundation grant recipients are ineligible for additional grant support.

C. **Application**
All application materials must be submitted using the online application portal by Monday, February 18, 2021. It is important that the application be in the form specified. While research proposals submitted elsewhere are welcome, sending copies of applications submitted to the NIH and elsewhere rather than using the APSA Foundation submission forms is not acceptable.
D. **Letters of Support**
All applications should include a letter of support from the chief of pediatric surgery, surgeon-in-chief or department chair. If that person is not an APSA member, an additional letter of support from an APSA member sponsor should be included. For additional requirements for support letter review section B. Letters of support should document commitment of facilities, space, equipment, other resources, and time available to conduct the proposed project (suggest minimum of 25% protected time).

E. **Review**
Applications will be reviewed by members of the APSA Research Committee and the APSA Foundation leadership.

F. **Application Due Date**
The deadline for receipt of applications is **February 18, 2021**.

II. **GRANT PREPARATION**

A. **Amount and Duration of Grant**
Award amount is $25,000. Grants are usually approved for one year but may be renewable for a second year under special circumstances, depending on the progress in Year 1. When warranted by the special nature of the project, awards may be approved for a shorter duration, or rarely, may be interrupted for periods of variable duration.

B. **Narrative**

**Format:** The proposal should not exceed 8 typewritten pages, Arial 11 font, and 1-inch margins. The proposal should be written in a style appropriate for a reviewer who may not be an expert in the applicant's field of research.

1. **Research Design:** Applications should include the following:
   a. **Background Information:** Briefly review the history and current state-of-the-art on the subject. Include any pertinent preliminary data that you may have collected.
   b. **Specific Aims:** List the specific aims of the proposed research or project and how it may enhance or enrich the care of children or the surgical sciences.
   c. **Significance:** What is the potential importance of the proposed project? Discuss any novel ideas or contributions that the project offers. Make very clear the health-related implications of the research and why the project will enrich or enhance the care of children and/or the surgical sciences.
   d. **Innovation:** Does the application challenge and seek to shift current research or clinical practice paradigms in pediatric surgery by utilizing novel concepts, methodologies, or interventions?
   e. ** Approach:** Give details of the research plan, including the methods, species of animals (when applicable), and techniques to be used; the data expected to be obtained; and the means by which the data will be analyzed or interpreted. If clinical studies are involved, give details on study design, patient selection and patient care. Describe the principal experiments or observations sequentially in the order for which they are planned. A copy of the approved IACUC and/or IRB review forms should be submitted for research projects involving animals and human subjects, respectively.
f. **Timeline:** Indicate a tentative schedule of the main steps of the investigation within the project period.

2. **Facilities Available**
   Briefly list the facilities available for this project, including laboratories, clinical resources, office space, animal quarters, etc. List major items of equipment currently available for this project.

3. **Other Support**
   Identify other funding available to the investigator or available in the same institution or laboratory for the project requested.

C. **Budgetary Considerations**

1. **Personnel**
   APSA Foundation will **not** provide base salaries for faculty, replacement income for clinical earnings, or salary for research support staff. Temporary secretarial services related to the project may be acceptable when justified.

2. **Consultants**
   Support will usually not be provided for consultants. However, if consultants are absolutely required, name each consultant and their affiliation, and indicate the nature of the consultant service to be performed. Indicate expected rate and total consultant fees, travel per diem, and related costs for each consultant as one total sum.

3. **Supplies**
   Supplies are defined as disposable items that are to be consumed during the period of the approved grant or project. Give a brief account of expected needs.

4. **Equipment**
   Any equipment request must be restricted to items specifically needed to complete the work. Justify explicitly. Major pieces of equipment should be provided by the institution where the work is to be done.

5. **Office Equipment**
   Purchase of office equipment is **not** available through APSA Foundation grants.

6. **Animals and Animal Care**
   For those proposals involving animal research, the cost of animal purchase and maintenance should be itemized separately. Animal care must follow appropriate institutional guidelines as outlined by the NIH.

7. **Patient Care**
   Grants requiring patient care costs must itemize and justify those costs separately.
8. **Travel**  
   Travel will be supported only if essential to the carrying out of a project which is out of the investigator's local area, or in those instances when it is vital to the conduct of an in-house project. Justify explicitly.

9. **Publication Costs**  
   Publication costs will not be provided.

10. **Duplicating**  
    The cost of reproducing materials directly related to the project, including reprints required for progress reports or for acquisition of information essential to the project, may be covered.

11. **Technology Costs and Statistical Analysis**  
    Technology costs, including statistical analysis, may be supported when necessary to the project.

12. **Indirect Costs**  
    APSA Foundation awards do not provide institutional indirect costs.

13. **Justification of Budget**  
    Explain any unusual expense on a separate page following the detailed budget form.

D. **Curriculum Vitae**

The Principal Investigator must submit a complete curriculum vitae and bibliography. A listing of all current grant support should be included in the CV, using the following format:

Title:  
Principal Investigator:  
Funding Period:  
Funding Source:  
Amount:  
Percent of time devoted to project:

III. **AWARDED PROJECT PROCEDURES**

A. **Announcement of Awards**  
   Final determination of awards will be announced at the annual meeting of American Pediatric Surgical Association. Applicants will be notified via email. The grant recipient will be expected to present the results of the project at the next APSA Annual Meeting.

B. **Budget Changes**  
   Categorical transfers will be considered during the time a grant is active. Requests for changes in budget category must be transmitted to the APSA Foundation office for approval. Any unused funds at the completion of the project must be returned to APSA Foundation.
C. Reports
A six-month narrative progress report is required by February 1 of the following calendar year. A final narrative progress report is due within 60 days of the end of the grant year. Each report should be limited to two pages and include:

1. Title of Project and Project Number
2. Investigator's Name
3. Dates of Support Covered by the Report
4. List of Publications, Articles in Press on Manuscripts. (2 copies of all published materials should accompany the report.)
5. Narrative
   a. Objectives
   b. A description of the studies carried out during the year and their relationship to the objectives.
   c. An assessment of how this project has served to enhance or enrich ongoing current activity (i.e., clinical, educational, managerial or research)