**APSA 50th anniversary final exam**

Examinations have been an integral part of the process of achieving the privilege of practicing pediatric surgery. Here is one final exam to test the depth of your knowledge of our field. No, this is not an open book test.

1. Match the surgeon in the left column with his or her associate in the right
2. Robert Gross a. Joseph Cox
3. C. Everett Koop b. Tague Chisholm
4. Lester Martin c. Luther Longino
5. Herbert Coe d. Harry Bishop
6. Oswald Wyatt e. Alexander Bill

2. Some pediatric surgeons began their careers at an institution other than the one with which they became most notably associated. Match the surgeon in the left column with his or her first job in the right.

1. James O’Neill a. University of Louisville
2. Alex Haller b. Georgetown University
3. Kathryn Anderson c. The Children’s Hospital, Boston
4. Peter Altman d. George Washington University
5. Judson Randolph e. Tulane University

3. Which surgeon did NOT have a documented survivor after surgery for esophageal atresia?

1. Logan Leven
2. Thomas Lanman
3. William Ladd
4. Cameron Haight

4. Sixteen surgeons first met to organize APSA in 1969. Where was the meeting?

1. The Palmer House in Chicago
2. Pheasant Run resort near Chicago
3. The hotel at O’Hare Airport near Chicago
4. Cerromar Beach resort, Puerto Rico

5. Where did Lucien Leape and Thomas Boles begin the organization of APSA?

1. The American Burn Association conference in Atlanta
2. The Clinical Congress of the ACS in Atlantic Beach
3. The Surgical Section in Atlantic Beach
4. The headquarters of the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) in Chicago

6. Robert Gross feuded with all the following surgeons EXCEPT:

1. William Ladd
2. Orvar Swenson
3. Hardy Hendren
4. C. Everett Koop

7. Match the surgeon in the left column with the condition for which he or she was most noted in the right.

1. Kathryn Anderson a. Ulcerative colitis
2. Samuel Schuster b. Gastroschisis
3. Clifford Benson c. Corrosive esophagitis
4. Lester Martin d. Intestinal atresia
5. John Lilly e. Biliary atresia

8. All of the following surgeons did their training in pediatric surgery at The Children’ Hospital in Boston EXCEPT:

1. Judah Folkman
2. Arnold Colodny
3. Jens Rosenkrantz
4. Daniel Hays

9. The first paper written by famous surgeons nearly always was on a subject other than the one for which he or she became most noted. Match the surgeon with the subject of the first paper on his or her curriculum vitae.

1. Barbara Barlow a. Amebic dysentery
2. Alberto Peña b. Necrotizing enterocolitis
3. Eric Fonalsrud c. Staphylococcal pneumonia
4. Hardy Hendren d. Atrial septal defects in dogs
5. Patricia Donahoe e. Hypothermic arrest in cardiac surgery

10. Which of the following surgeons was NEVER a member of APSA?

1. Thomas Starzl
2. Mark Ravitch
3. Willis Potts
4. Clifford Benson

Answers to these questions can be found here: eapsa.org/foundationhistory